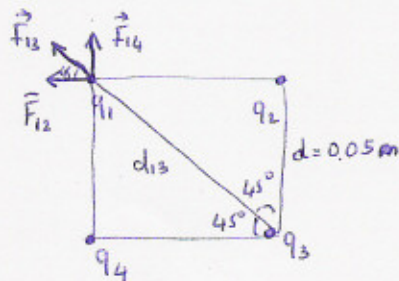


- 1) Four charges are at the corners of a square which has 5cm long sides. All of the charges are positive, $q = +1 \times 10^{-6}$ C. What is the magnitude of the force acting on each charge. [15 pts]



$$q_1 = q_2 = q_3 = 1 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ C}$$

$$F = \frac{k q_1 q_2}{d^2}$$

$$\vec{F}_{1 \text{ tot}} = \vec{F}_{12} + \vec{F}_{13} + \vec{F}_{14}$$

$$F_{12} = \frac{k q_1 q_2}{d^2} = \frac{(9 \cdot 10^9) \cdot (1 \cdot 10^{-6}) (1 \cdot 10^{-6})}{(0.05)^2} = 3.6 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{14} = F_{12} = 3.6 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{13} = \frac{k q_1 q_3}{d_{13}^2} = \frac{(9 \cdot 10^9) \cdot (1 \cdot 10^{-6}) (1 \cdot 10^{-6})}{(0.05^2 + 0.05^2)} = 1.8 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{1x} = F_{12} + F_{13} \cos 45 = 3.6 + 1.8 \cos 45 = 4.87 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{1y} = F_{14} + F_{13} \sin 45 = 3.6 + 1.8 \sin 45 = 4.87 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{1 \text{ tot}} = \sqrt{F_{1x}^2 + F_{1y}^2} = \sqrt{4.87^2 + 4.87^2} = \boxed{6.9 \text{ N} = F_{1 \text{ tot}}}$$