http://www.physics.smu.edu/pseudo

## Experimental Design (Part 2)

Supplementary Material for CFB3333/PHY3333
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March 7, 2012
Based on the following information on the web:
http://www.physics.smu.edu/pseudo/experiment.html

## Two Primary Goals

- (1) If the person really does possess the claimed power, that person will be able to perform the feat as advertised.
- (2) If the person does NOT actually have the claimed power, that person will NOT be able to perform the feat.

## Facets of an Experiment

- The experiment must be feasible, reasonable in cost, and performable in a reasonable period of time.
- The trials MUST be randomized.
- The test must be double-blind if possible.
- You need to have a competent magician present to detect trickery.
- Keep a permanent and complete record.
- BEFORE the trials begin, the claimant must sign a contract specifying exactly what constitutes success and failure. http://www.physics.smu.edu/devel/pseudo/Challenge\_Application.pdf

## Facets of an Experiment (continued)

- Trials must be defined so that success of failure is easily and clearly defined – no interpretation.
- Within reason, cater to the claimants.
- Where appropriate, use instrumentation to measure test parameters.
- A successful test run must be repeatable. Good results are possible by chance. Really proving the ability requires doing it again.
- All scheduled trials will be run; the subject is not allowed to "quit while ahead."
- Remember the person making the claim must prove the claim.
   The burden of proof is on the claimant. The rest of us DO NOT have to prove that the claim is false.

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