

## Class Project 1: design a magnetic focusing system

### Requirement:

Use quadrupole magnets (from permanent magnets) to focus a beam of electrons from a beam spot of 1 cm diameter (flat distribution) to 0.1 mm diameter. The kinetic energy of the electrons is 100 KeV.

Write a design report that contains the design of the magnets, their placement along the beam, and the GEANT4 simulation results that prove the design meets the requirement of focusing the beam.

### Reference:

<https://www.nobelprize.org/educational/physics/microscopes/tem/>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electron\\_microscope](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electron_microscope)