Physics 3306

Provides an introduction to a wide variety of topics in classical (pre-quantum) physics as a bridge to prepare students for subsequent upper-level courses in physics. The topics covered include thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, mechanical waves, optics, radiation, electromagnetic phenomena, atoms, and laboratory techniques. Prerequisites: C-or better in <u>PHYS 1106</u>; and in <u>PHYS 1304</u> or <u>PHYS 1308</u>.

Saptaparna Bhattacharya

March 12th, 2025



Sound waves

Today's apparatus is simple

- There is a column of water and air
- You can raise the water level
- You have various tuning forks at your disposal
- You have to identify where you here the loudest sound
- You will determine the tube length for two successive resonances
- Extra credit!
 - Can you identify additional resonances?



A $\ell_1 = \frac{\lambda}{4}$ ~' N $\ell_2 = \frac{3\lambda}{4}$ *

FIGURE 4.23 Resonating air columns



Temperature conversion

Temperature conversion:

• K = C + 273.15

Error propagation

$\Delta A(x, y) = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial x}\right)^2 \Delta x^2 + \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial y}\right)^2 \Delta y^2}$